

Table 3.46

High school seniors reporting receiving traffic ticket or warning for a moving violation in last 12 months

By race, United States, 1984-96

Question: "Within the last 12 months, how many times, if any, have you received a ticket (or been stopped and warned) for moving violations such as speeding, running a stop light, or improper passing?"

| Number of tickets/warnings | Class of 1984 | | Class of 1985 | | Class of 1986 | | Class of 1987 | | Class of 1988 | | Class of 1989 | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | White (N=12,337) | Black (N=2,244) | White (N=12,291) | Black (N=1,995) | White (N=11,713) | Black (N=1,649) | White (N=12,478) | Black (N=1,708) | White (N=12,051) | Black (N=2,063) | White (N=12,250) | Black (N=2,038) |
| None | 70.7% | 89.2% | 69.8% | 86.7% | 66.5% | 84.6% | 64.9% | 85.3% | 65.5% | 82.3% | 64.6% | 84.7% |
| Once | 18.3 | 7.9 | 19.0 | 9.1 | 20.6 | 10.9 | 20.9 | 9.8 | 20.8 | 12.0 | 21.7 | 10.2 |
| Twice | 6.7 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 2.8 |
| Three times | 2.3 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| Four or more times | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.2 |

Note: See Notes, tables 3.35 and 3.37. Readers interested in responses to this question for 1976 through 1983 should consult previous editions of SOURCEBOOK. For survey methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 7.

Source: Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1985*, p. 22; *1987*, p. 22; *1989*, p. 22; *1991*, p. 22; *1993*, p. 22; *1995*, p. 22 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); Jerald G. Bachman, Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1984*, p. 22; *1986*, p. 22; *1988*, p. 22; *1990*, p. 22; *1992*, p. 22; *1994*, p. 22 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); and data provided by the Monitoring the Future Project, Survey Research Center, Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, Principal Investigators. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff. Reprinted by permission.

| Class of 1990 | | Class of 1991 | | Class of 1992 | | Class of 1993 | | Class of 1994 | | Class of 1995 | | Class of 1996 | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| White (N=11,410) | Black (N=1,614) | White (N=10,754) | Black (N=1,757) | White (N=11,029) | Black (N=2,244) | White (N=11,274) | Black (N=2,045) | White (N=10,786) | Black (N=1,761) | White (N=11,012) | Black (N=1,693) | White (N=9,890) | Black (N=1,719) |
| 64.3% | 82.9% | 65.4% | 81.8% | 65.4% | 82.9% | 67.8% | 83.1% | 67.0% | 83.0% | 65.8% | 81.1% | 65.7% | 78.2% |
| 21.5 | 11.2 | 21.0 | 11.1 | 21.2 | 10.3 | 19.7 | 10.9 | 19.6 | 10.4 | 21.0 | 11.7 | 20.6 | 13.0 |
| 8.5 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 5.7 |
| 3.3 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 |