Table 3.96
Reported prevalence of delinquent behavior ${ }^{\text {a }}$
By offense, United States, 1979, 1980, 1983, 1986, 1989, and 1992

| (Percent reporting one or more offenses) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1979 \\ \text { Ages } 14 \text { to } 20 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1,543) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1980 Ages 15 to 21 $(\mathrm{~N}=1,494)$ | 1983 Ages 18 to 24 $(\mathrm{~N}=1,496)$ | 1986 Ages 21 to 27 $(\mathrm{~N}=1,383)$ | 1989 Ages 24 to 30 $(\mathrm{~N}=1,436)$ | 1992 Ages 27 to 33 $(\mathrm{~N}=1,338)$ |
| Felony assault |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aggravated assault | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Sexual assault | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Gang fights | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | NA |
| Battery | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2 |
| Minor assault |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hit teacher | 3 | NA | 0 | NA | NA | NA |
| Hit parent | 2 | NA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hit student | 18 | NA | 4 | NA | NA | NA |
| Hit someone at work | NA | NA | NA | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Hit anyone else | NA | NA | NA | 11 | 8 | 6 |
| Robbery |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongarmed students | 1 | 1 | 0 | NA | NA | NA |
| Strongarmed others | 2 | 1 | 0 | NA | NA | NA |
| Strongarmed anyone | NA | NA | NA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Felony theft |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stole motor vehicle | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Stole something over \$50 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Broke into building or vehicle | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Bought stolen goods | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Minor theft |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stole something under \$5 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| Stole something \$5 to \$50 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Joyriding | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Damaged property |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Damaged family property | 7 | NA | 2 | 1 | 1 | NA |
| Damaged school property | 7 | NA | 2 | NA | NA | NA |
| Damaged employer's property | NA | NA | NA | 2 | 1 | NA |
| Damaged other property | 10 | NA | 4 | 3 | 2 | NA |
| Damaged property | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2 |
| Illegal services |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sold marijuana | 10 | NA | 7 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Sold hard drugs | 2 | NA | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| White collar crime |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credit card fraud | 1 | NA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Used checks illegally | 1 | NA | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Fraud | 3 | NA | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Forgery | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 |
| Income tax evasion | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 8 |
| Insurance fraud | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 1 |
| Embezzlement | NA | NA | NA | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Other delinquency |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stole at school | 4 | 3 | 2 | NA | NA | NA |
| Stole from employer | NA | NA | NA | 8 | 6 | 4 |
| Stole from family | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | NA |
| Carried hidden weapon | 6 | NA | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Arson | NA | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Drug use |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marijuana | 41 | 44 | 43 | 37 | 26 | 23 |
| Hallucinogens | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Amphetamines | NA | NA | NA | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Barbiturates | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Tranquilizers | NA | NA | NA | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Inhalants | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Angel dust | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Heroin | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Crack | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Cocaine | 8 | 10 | 14 | 15 | 9 | 6 |

Table 3.96
Reported prevalence of delinquent behavior ${ }^{2}$
By offense, United States, 1979, 1980, 1983, 1986, 1989, and 1992--Continued
Note: These data are from the National Youth Survey Project, an to remove inappropriate and trivial responses. Therefore, data from ongoing longitudinal panel study involving a national probability surveys prior to 1979 are not presented due to lack of comparabilsample of adolescents in the United States. The sample was drawn ity. These data are estimates derived from a sample and therefore in 1976 and comprised 2,360 eligible youth ages 11 to 17 at the time of the initial interview. Of these, 1,725 (73\%) agreed to participate in the initial survey conducted in 1977. This sample of American youth constituted a national youth panel and each member of the panel was interviewed in successive years during 1977-81, 1984, 1987, 1990, and 1993 about their involvement in delinquent and criminal activity during the previous calendar year. Prevalence figures reflect the proportion of persons in the population who reported involvement in the particular offense during the calendar year ioral Science, David Huizinga and Delbert S. Elliott, Principal Invesindicated. Beginning in 1979, the data were revised subject to sampling variation. For survey methodology and descrip tions of offenses, see Appendix 11.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Estimates have been adjusted to remove inappropriate and trivial responses and therefore will differ from previous presentations.

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ioral Science, David Huizinga and Delbert S. Elliott, Principal Inves tigators. Reprinted by permission.

