

Table 6.40

Number of sex offenders and sex offender housing

By jurisdiction, 1995

Jurisdiction	Total prison population ^a	Sex offenders		Special facilities or units for sex offenders
		Total incarcerated	Number committed in past year ^b	
Alabama	20,243	2,084	270	Planned, previous treatment program was eliminated due to massive budget reductions.
Alaska	2,790	691	NA	Yes, two institutional programs in which sex offenders are housed if they are currently in the program; 70 and 24 beds respectively; others not in treatment program housed in general population.
Arkansas	9,516	1,120	226	Yes, special barracks at one facility.
California	135,106	13,548	NA	None
Colorado	10,886	1,276 ^c	220 ^d	Yes, second phase of treatment program structured as therapeutic community. Participants housed together in single unit.
Connecticut	14,803	788	NA	None
Delaware	4,893	726	297	None
District of Columbia	10,083	109	NA	None
Florida	63,879	6,241	1,523	None
Georgia	34,613	3,700	707	None
Hawaii	3,618	506	33	None
Idaho	3,433	734	NA	None
Illinois	37,658	3,372	861	Three programs; two for sentenced sex offenders (or having sexual problems); one for persons adjudicated Sexually Dangerous Persons.
Indiana	14,927	2,290	427	None
Iowa	5,946	827 ^c	NA	One institution contains Sex Offender Treatment Unit of 250 beds.
Kansas	7,055	1,742	254	Sexual Predator Program (3-year curriculum) located in Kansas Department of Corrections facility.
Kentucky	11,892	1,507	389	None
Louisiana	25,480	2,268	512 ^e	None
Massachusetts	11,566	1,800	253	Yes, inmates complete three phases of educational treatment, then move to "therapeutic community" for 12 to 18 months. Those who complete four phases may move to a minimum security institution where aftercare is mandatory. Department of Corrections also operates treatment for sexually dangerous offenders, where individuals serving a day-to-life on civil commitment are housed.
Michigan	38,854	7,271	918	Yes, at one pilot facility. At all other sites, sex offenders housed in general prison population.
Minnesota	4,644	1,007	330	Yes, four of five treatment programs for adult males are residential, one residential program for juvenile males. Also provide outpatient programming for female sex offenders (adult).
Mississippi	13,064	1,029	176	None
Missouri	18,759	2,794	552	Yes, Sex Offender Assessment Unit, 50 beds, for intake evaluation; otherwise not segregated.
Nebraska	3,032	476	145	Yes, a residential treatment unit with about 40 beds in a medium-maximum security prison for males.
Nevada	7,975	1,072	168	None
New Hampshire	2,060	498	269	Yes, 24-bed Therapeutic "Intensive" Sex Offender Program.
New Jersey	NA	750	130	Yes, Adult Diagnostic and Treatment Center for sex offenders found to be repetitive and compulsive (facility is exclusively for sex offenders).

See notes at end of table.

Table 6.40

Number of sex offenders and sex offender housing

By jurisdiction, 1995--Continued

Jurisdiction	Total prison population ^a	Sex offenders		Special facilities or units for sex offenders
		Total incarcerated	Number committed in past year ^b	
New York	68,484	4,670	788	Yes, 6-week psychoeducational residential Mandatory Sex Offender Program. All inmates assigned to the Oneida Hub (cluster of facilities) with sentences for sex crimes must participate. After completion, inmates encouraged to participate in voluntary counseling groups.
North Carolina	29,584	3,612	785	Yes, program treats 72 inmates a year in a 6-month program. Expansion planned for the future if funds are available and program results justify.
North Dakota	664	105	33	None
Ohio	44,365	6,895	1,199	Yes, currently three residential treatment units for sex offenders within facilities. Also sex offenders housed at one facility for assessment for about 4 weeks before being sent to home institution.
Oklahoma	18,605	1,760	398	Yes, residential program is located at Joseph Harp Correctional Center in Lexington. Minimum stay is 2 years, capacity is 240. Offender must admit guilt to participate.
Oregon	7,801	2,040	393 ^f	None
Pennsylvania	32,410	5,414	826	Yes, Sex Offender Housing Units.
Rhode Island	2,854	316	64	None
South Dakota	1,880	355	83	None
Tennessee	13,220	2,483	356	Yes, Tennessee Department of Corrections has sex offender program at the DeBarry Special Needs Facility which houses offenders in Phase 1 of treatment program lasting 15 to 18 months. Phase 2, at Northeast Correctional Center, lasts 9 to 12 months.
Texas	123,416	11,782	925	None
Utah	4,029	865	154	Yes, one community correctional center devoted to sex offenders. Special Services Dormitory in prison for some sex offenders.
Vermont	1,037	292	111	Yes, two units at Northwest State (50 beds total) for Treatment Program for Sexual Aggressives Program participants.
Washington	11,685	2,827	750	Yes, the Sex Offender Treatment Program at Twin Rivers Corrections Center has operated since 1988. This 200-bed program uses a cognitive-behavioral treatment approach within a relapse prevention framework.
West Virginia	2,512	670	229	None
Wisconsin	10,793	2,521	289	Yes, Oshkosh Correctional Institution Sex Offender Treatment Program, 123-bed residential unit.
Wyoming	1,250	222	58	None
Federal Bureau of Prisons	93,607 ^g	542 ^h	170 ⁱ	Yes, 1) relapse prevention model 2) residential; 12 to 18 months 3) post release follow up via U.S. Probation Office.

Notes: Information was collected through a survey mailed to the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. Arizona, Maine, Maryland, Montana, New Mexico, South Carolina, and Virginia did not respond to the survey. The survey did not specify which offenses were to be included as sex offenses, therefore each jurisdiction used its own definition of "sex offenders." Total prison population figures were reported by each jurisdiction. However, the survey specified no time frame for reporting population figures. As a result, population figures may differ from those presented elsewhere in SOURCEBOOK.

The Source presents the information as submitted by the responding agencies. No attempt is made by the Source to verify the information received.

^aMost jurisdictions provided either end of year 1995 or fourth quarter 1995 figures; some jurisdictions provided first quarter 1996 figures.

^bMost jurisdictions provided calendar year 1995 data or data for a 12-month period ending in 1995.

^cEstimate.

^dFiscal year 1993-94.

^e1994 data.

^fIncludes two juvenile remands to adult system.

^gTotal number of inmates in custody, including home confinement and halfway houses. Number of inmates confined in a prison-like atmosphere, 85,787.

^hOf 75,755 current inmates for whom offense information is available. Includes sex offenders who violated the conditions of their release. Some of these sex offenders were convicted of offenses involving child pornography and the U.S. mails.

ⁱTotal received by the Bureau of Prisons from Federal, military, and District of Columbia courts.

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